

Question I (graduation prayer) (30 points)

standing-student-noneconomic-change in behavior-not attending grad-also taxpayers----(3) _____
standard-estab cl-purp & effect; effect + gov't endorsemt of relig-obj observer w/knowl-(3) _____
football prayer case-whether the prayer is attributable to school or student speaker------(2) _____
school arg-prayer not official part of grad, speaker not elected, chosen by grades, no guidelines
for speech, rev by principal not school approval, future speakers won't include religion-(5) _____
private speech so no limit-can proselytize, pray including sectarian prayer------(2) _____
no appearance of endorsement-those attending know remarks are views of valedictorian-(2) _____
Johnson arg-suspicious history-when prayer eliminated, valedictorian included religion--(2) _____
attribution-official event, student on program-2nd yr, advance knowledge of principal-----(4) _____
principal reviews-power to censor so refusal to do so is approval of religious content-----(2) _____
not a pub forum-no speech rt; not available to others; no disclaimer of endorsemt of relig(3) _____
miscellaneous _____ (2)

Question II (eagle feathers) (40 points)

Free Exercise-direct burden on sincerely held religious beliefs------(4) _____
Smith-does it apply-crim law of gen'l app-has exemption-nonneutral?-status not religion(5) _____
if neutral-rational basis and rational means of enforcing treaty obligations------(4) _____
if not neutral, use strict scrutiny-compelling reason(treaty) & necy not to grant exemption to
nonIndians, but if can grant to some members of Native American religion, why not all?(5) _____
Estab Cl-Accommodation-secular purpose-to protect Indian culture; effect-allow Indians to
advance own religion and no excessive entanglement by exempting Indians------(5) _____
Kennedy accommodation test-lifts specific burden, no burden shifting, no discrimination(3) _____
apply test-identifiable burden, no shifting-any evid won't grant to other religions?, no discrim ag
sim situated, based on Indian identity not Native American religion, discrim ag converts-(5) _____
will Estab Cl help H, won't it just strike down existing exception & not add broader one?(3) _____
denominational pref-strict scrut, not all members of religion only Indians-racial not religious
preference, but if pref justified by special guardian/ward relationship------(3) _____
miscellaneous _____ (3)

Question III (Faith Works) (50 points)

Free Ex-burden-sincerely held religious belief-M is atheist-no burden on religious belief-(5) _____
if applies-neutral law of gen'l app-everyone must enroll in available training program-----(2) _____
enrollment is rationally related to state interest in getting people off welfare------(3) _____
any individualized rev as in unemployment cases? if yes, strict scrut & applied to facts---(4) _____
Estab. Cl-funding of relig orgs-on face-sec. purpose-help indigents get jobs & off welfare(3) _____
effect-neutrality-orgs that get funds aren't chosen for relig affiliation-just no exclusion---(3) _____
Bowen-ok on face, ok to include religious orgs in providers of services under govt grants(2) _____
broad group of grant recipients-only 20 percent faith-based, but no private choice------(2) _____
as applied-direct funding-pervasively sect org-state \$ paying for relig indoctrination(RI)?(3) _____
TOWER bans funding for RI, but can 2 be separated as to counselors-20/80 split, pay 50(4) _____
indoctrination?no-spirituality but not religion, yes, religious beliefs-Christian faith-Bible(4) _____
entanglemnt-same monitoring of all orgs-not pervasive-audits if a problem; admin coop--(4) _____
Need pervasive monitoring of counselors-like parochial school teachers;risk of diversion(3) _____
Religious compulsion-no choice-govt assigns-per se violation-endorsement-symb union-(5) _____
Miscellaneous _____ (3)